

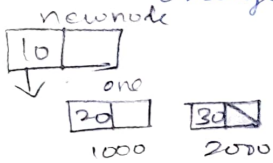
Insertion in singly linked list.

Insertion can be performed at various positions as follows:

- * Insertion at the beginning
- * Insertion at specific position
- * Insertion at the end.

Insertion at the Beginning.

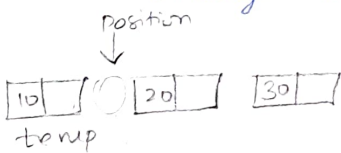
1. Allocate memory for a new node
2. Store data
3. change the next of new node
4. change head to point to recently created node



```
struct node * newnode;  
newnode = malloc (sizeof (struct node));  
newnode -> data = 10;  
newnode -> next = head;  
head = newnode;
```

Insertion at the middle/specific position.

1. Allocate memory & store data - newnode
2. Traverse to node just before the required position of new node.
3. change the pointers.



```
struct node * newnode;  
newnode = malloc (sizeof (struct node));  
newnode -> data = 10;
```

```
struct node * temp = head  
for (int i = 2; i < position; i++)  
{  
    if (temp -> next != NULL)  
        temp = temp -> next;
```

```
newnode -> next = temp -> next;  
temp -> next = newnode;
```

Insertion at the end.

- * Allocate memory for newnode
- * Store the data in newnode
- * Traverse to last node
- * Change next of last node to newnode.

```
struct node * newnode;  
newnode = malloc (sizeof struct node);  
newnode -> data = 40;  
newnode -> next = NULL;  
struct node * temp = head;  
while (temp -> next != NULL)  
{  
    temp = temp -> next;  
}  
temp -> next = newnode;
```

Deletion in Singly linked list.

Deletion can be performed at various positions as follows:

- * Deletion at the beginning
- * Deletion at end
- * Deletion at mid position.

Deletion at the Beginning

```
if (head == NULL)  
    printf("cannot delete");
```

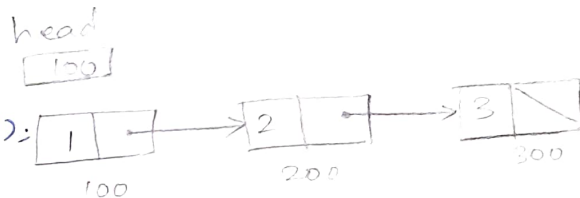
```
else  
{ struct node * temp;
```

```
    temp = head;
```

```
    head = head -> next;
```

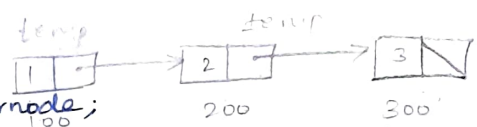
```
    free (temp);
```

```
}
```



Deletion at end

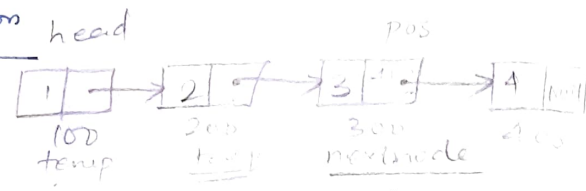
```
struct node *temp, *prenode;
temp = head;
if (temp -> next != null)
{
    prenode = temp;
    temp = temp -> next;
}
prenode -> next = null;
free (temp);
```



```
temp = head;
if (temp -> next != null)
{
    prenode = temp;
    temp = temp -> next;
}
prenode -> next = null;
free (temp);
```

Deletion at specific position

```
struct node *temp;
temp = head;
for (i = 2; i < pos; i++)
{
    if (temp -> next != NULL)
        temp = temp -> next;
}
temp -> next = temp -> next -> next;
free (temp);
```



```
temp = head;
for (i = 2; i < pos; i++)
{
    temp = temp -> next;
}
nextnode = temp -> next;
temp -> next = nextnode -> next;
free (nextnode);
```

Traverse the elements of Linked list.

```
struct node *temp = head;
printf ("n The linked list elements are:");
while (temp -> next != NULL)
{
    printf ("%d \t", temp -> data);
    temp = temp -> next;
}
```