



SNS COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY

(An Autonomous Institution)

COIMBATORE-35.



Accredited by NBA – AICTE and Accredited by NAAC – UGC with
'A+' Grade

Approved by AICTE, New Delhi & Affiliated to Anna University,
Chennai.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURAL ENGINEERING

19GET201 Professional Ethics and Human Values

UNIT IV

Understanding Harmony in the Family and Society



Family



All living objects – especially human and animals are surrounded by relations. The bonding between close groups is some time known as Family. Many a times close groups form, take shape and with a passage of time disappear. For such group we can't use the word family



- “A family is a social group characterized by common residence, economics, co-operation and reproduction” □□- Mar dock□

- “A family is a set of people living together attached each other with blood relations. This is heterogynous in nature and start with marriage followed by reproduction of generation, supported by economic and social bonds.”



Basic Human Aspiration
= Happiness, Prosperity and its Continuity

Program
= To Understanding Harmony } **At all 4 Levels**
To Live in " }

- 1. Harmony in the Human Being**
- 2. Harmony in the Family**
- 3. Harmony in the Society**
- 4. Harmony in Nature / Existence**



Some basic questions that we need to ask ourselves.

- What is society? *Its made up of individual who agreed to work for the mutual benefit.



A different sections of people living in different regions. A divided society.



People coming altogether forming an undivided society.



What is it that we human beings want to ensure? (Human goal)

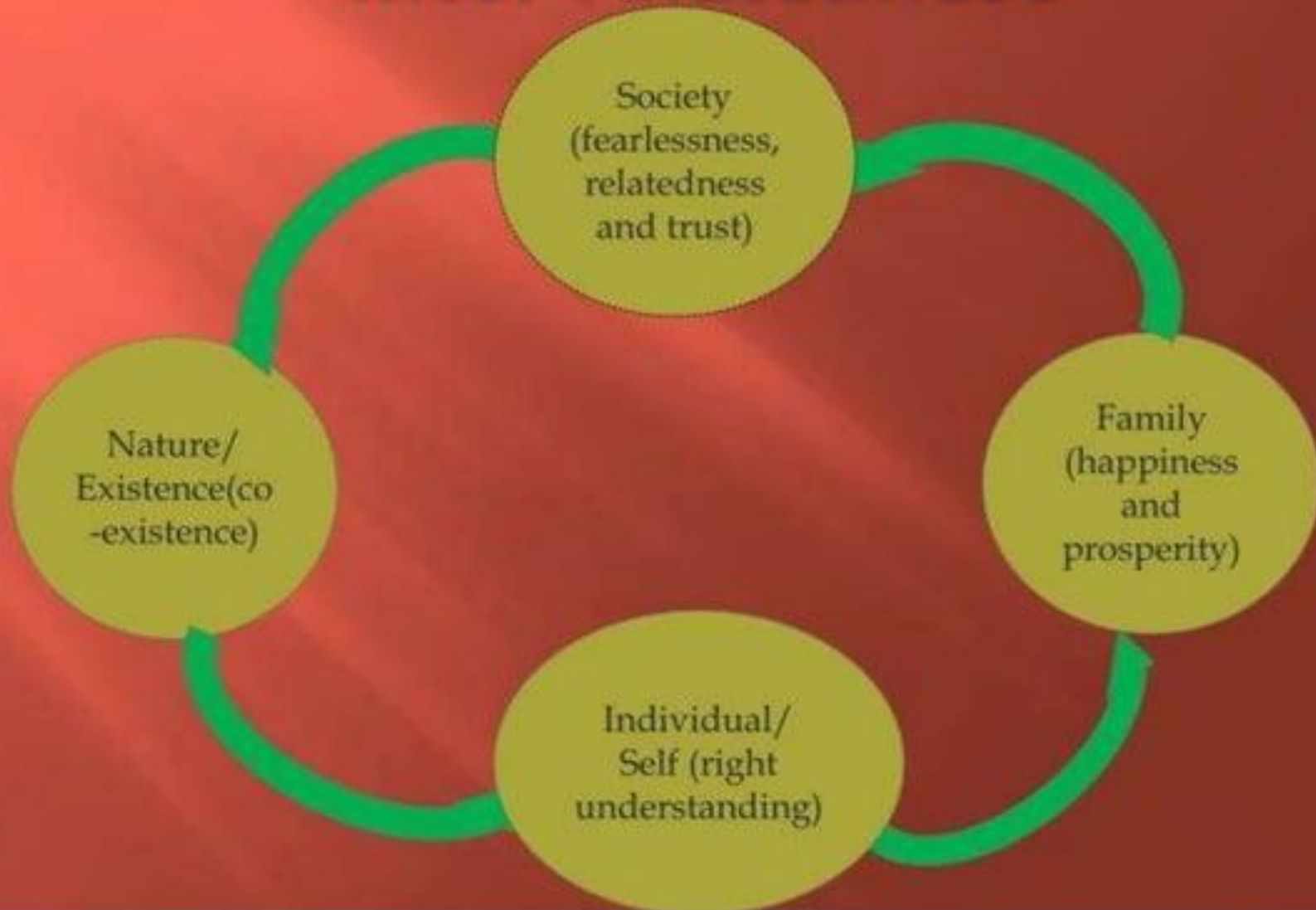
- 1) Right understanding in individual
- 2) Prosperity in families
- 3) Fearlessness(trust) in society
- 4) Co-existence with nature

All these four are the basic requirement to ensure sustainable happiness and prosperity. We cannot do away with anyone of this.

Are we working towards fulfilling these human goals???



Inter-relatedness





Family is the Basic Unit of all Interaction



- Each of us is born into a family which includes a number of relationships. These relationships are the reality of our life. We recognize and identify these individuals. We share our feelings, tastes, interests and understanding with these people and have an affinity for them.

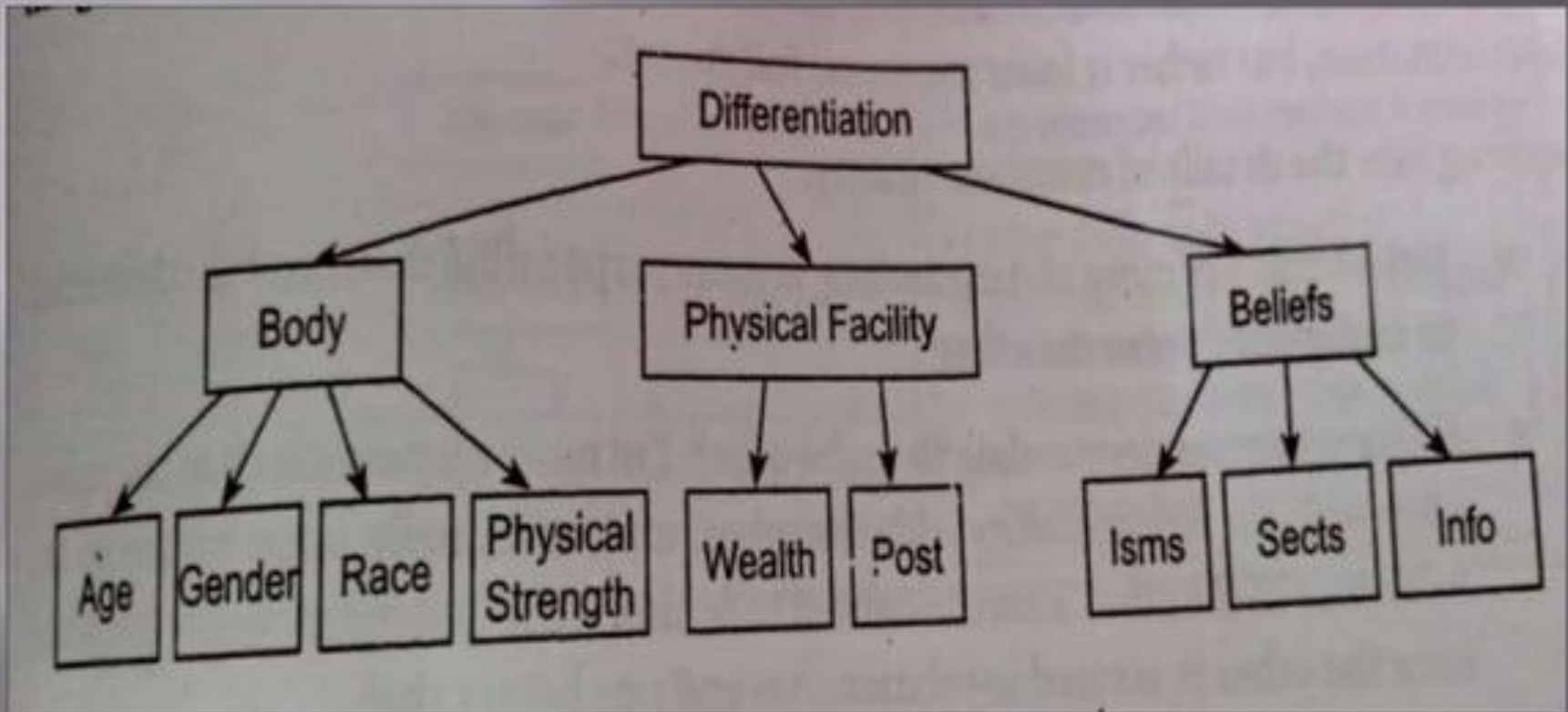


Set of proposals to verify Harmony in the Family:

- ▣ 1. Relationship IS and it exists between the Self ('I') and the other Self ('I')
- ▣ 2. The Self ('I') has feelings in a relationship. These feelings are between ('I') and ('I')
- ▣ 3. These feelings in the ('I') are definite. i.e. they can be identified with definiteness
- ▣ 4. Recognizing and Fulfilling these feelings lead to Mutual Happiness in a relationship:



Present Scenario: Differentiation (Disrespect)
in relationships on the basis of body, physical
facilities, or beliefs –





Foundation Value and Complete Value in Human Relationship:

Feelings / Values in Relationships

S.No.	Feeling
1	Trust / Visvasa
2	Respect / Sammana
3	Affection / Sneha
4	Care / Mamata
5	Guidance / Vatsalya
6	Reverence / Shraddha
7	Glory / Gaurava
8	Gratitude / Kritagyata
9	Love / Prema



Trust

Trust = to be assured

= to be assured that each human being inherently wants oneself and the other to be happy and prosperous, to have this clarity

Absence of Trust

= lack of assurance that the other intends my happiness

= Doubt, Fear, Opposition...

Trust

Verify on the basis of your natural acceptance

1a. I **want to** make myself happy ✓

2a. I **want to** make the other happy ✓

3a. The other **wants to** make herself/himself happy ✓

4a. The other **wants to** make me happy ?

Intention – Natural Acceptance

What I really want to be

Verify on the basis of your competence

1b. I **am able to** make myself always happy ?

2b. I **am able to** make the others always happy ?

3b. The other **is able to** make herself/himself always happy ?

4b. The other **is able to** make me always happy ??

Competence

What I am



Respect as right evaluation

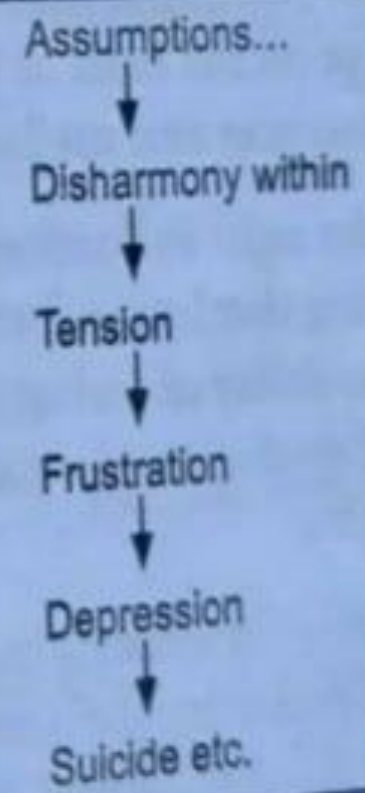
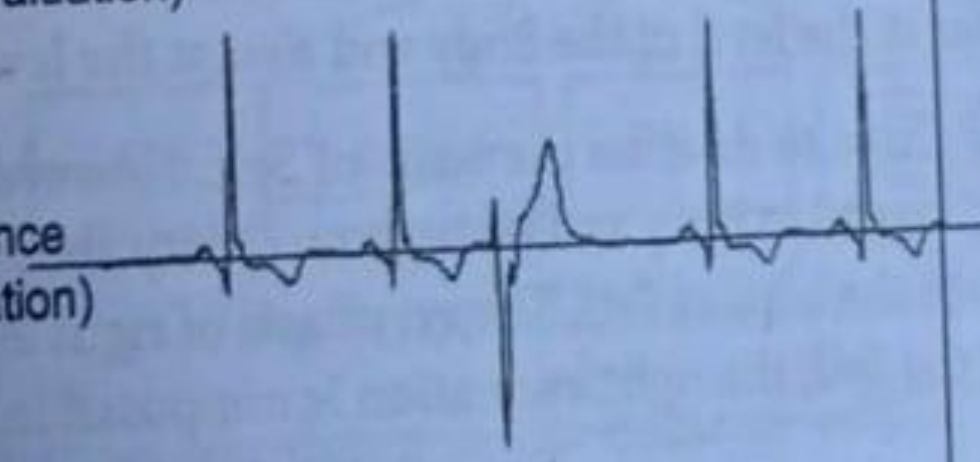
- ▣ Over evaluation
- ▣ Under evaluation
- ▣ Otherwise evaluation

Right Evaluation	Over Evaluation	Under/Otherwise Evaluation
Self Confidence I am self referential (self organized)	Ego The other is my reference (enslaved)	Depression The other is my reference (enslaved)
Definite Conduct	Indefinite Conduct	Indefinite Conduct

Ego (over evaluation)

Self-confidence (right evaluation)

Depression (under/otherwise evaluation)

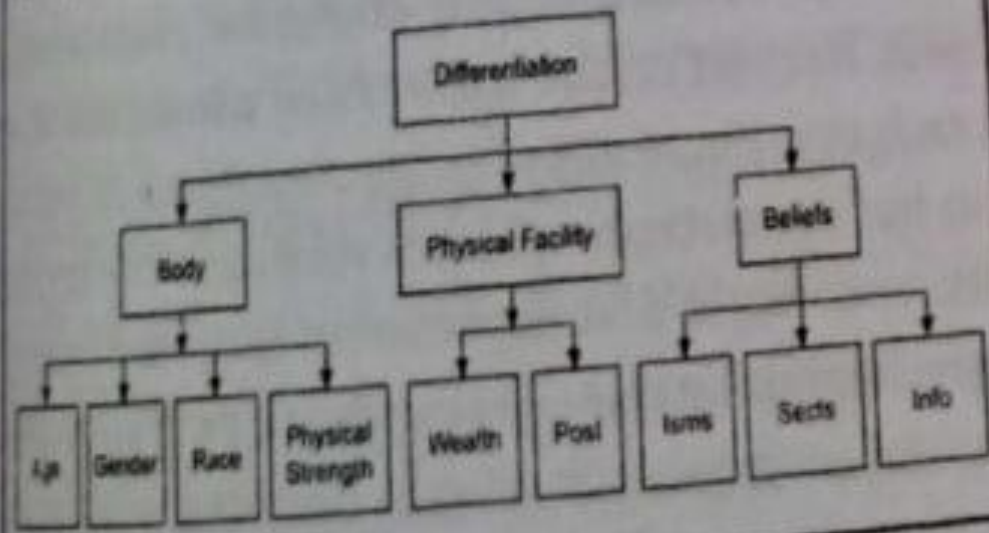


Differentiation

I evaluate on the basis of body, physical facility or belief (pre conditioning). I compare, compete, differentiate...

I am different from the other
We are competitors

I make effort to accentuate the difference, to manipulate, exploit the other



Respect – on the basis of Self (I)

1. Our purpose (Natural Acceptance) is same
2. Our program is same
3. Our potential is same

The other is similar to me

We are complementary to each other

If the other has more understanding than me
- I am committed to understand from the other

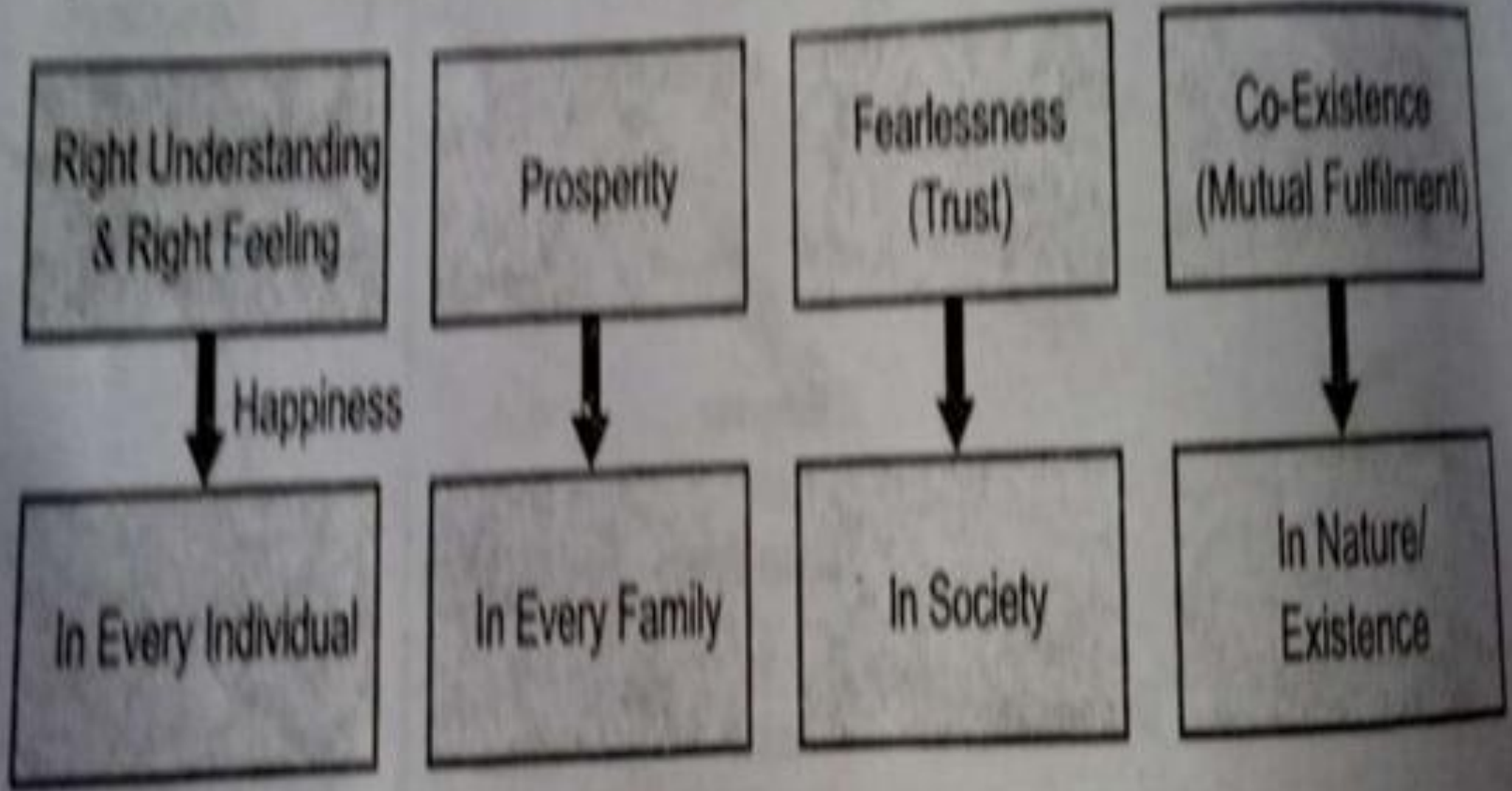
If I have more understanding

1. I live with responsibility with the other
2. I am committed to facilitate understanding in the other (once the other is assured in relationship, and not before that)



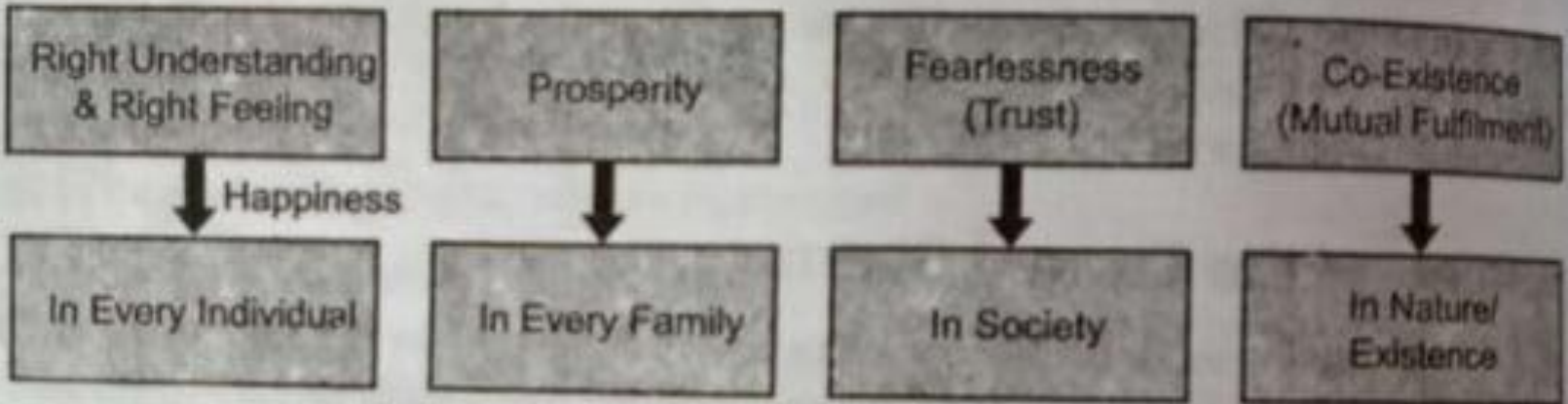
Understanding Human Goal

The goals of human being living in a society can be articulated as shown in fig. 9-1.





Human Goal



Gross Misunderstanding

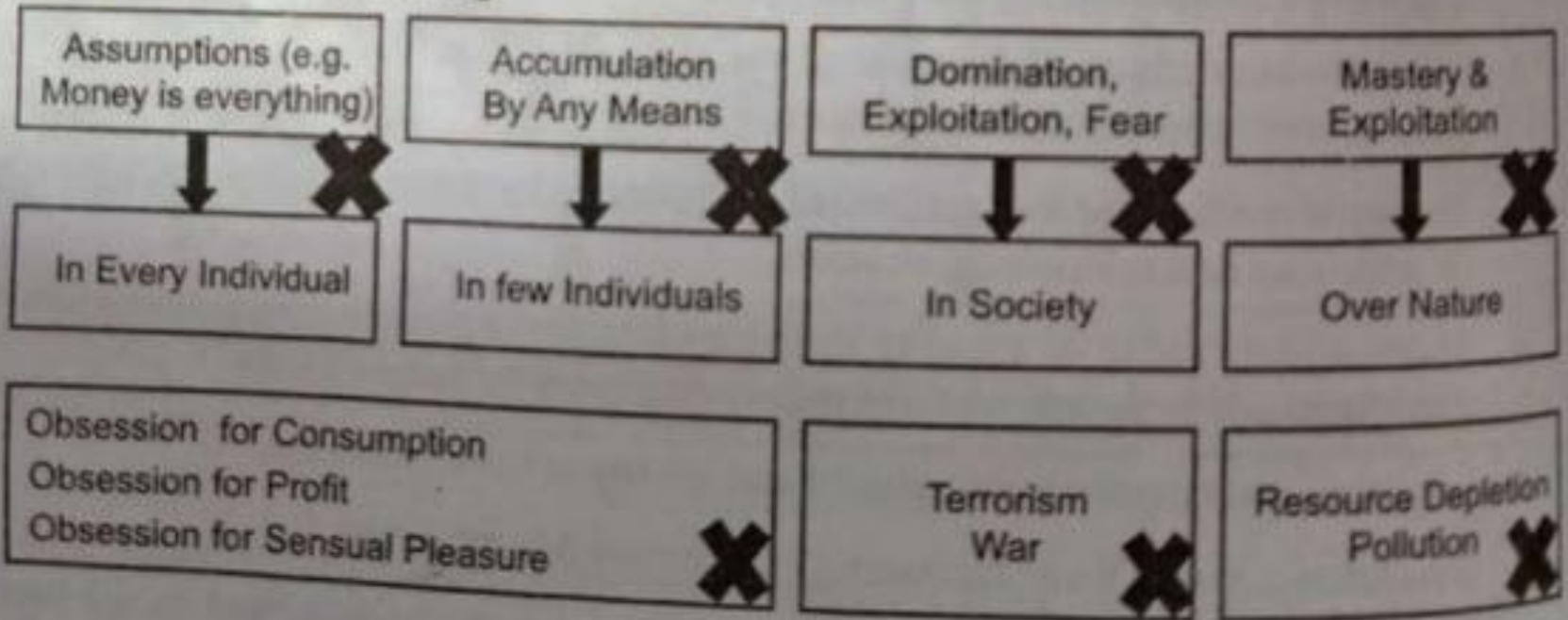


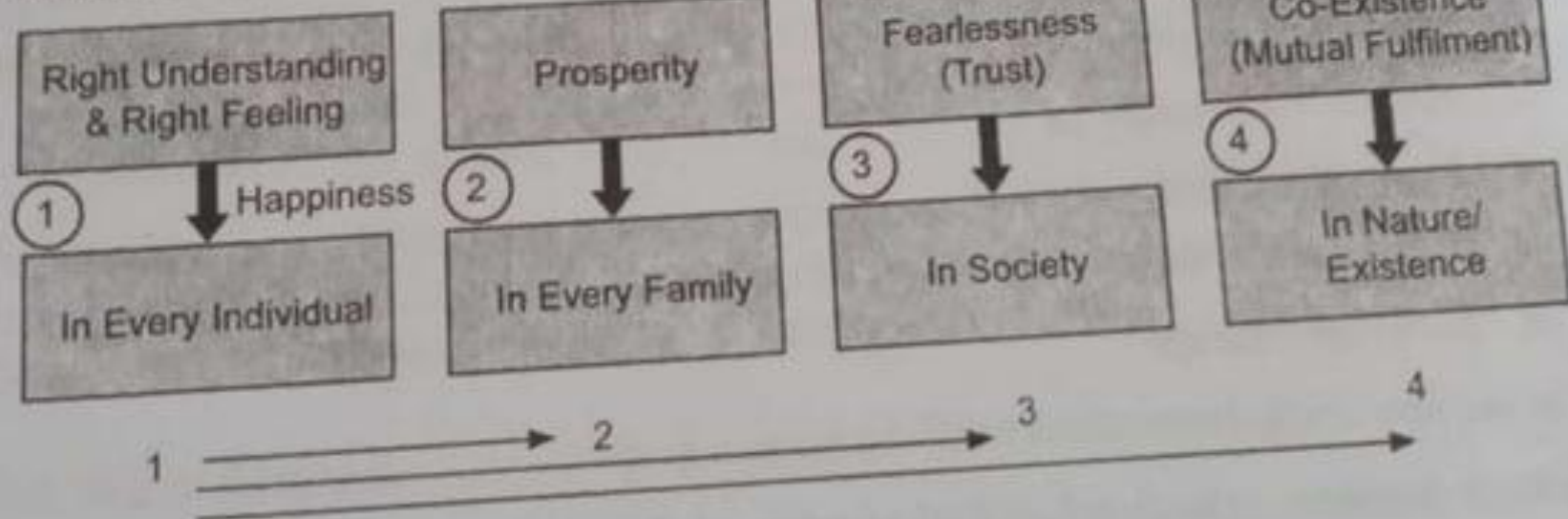
Fig. 9.2 Human Goal



Dimensions (Systems) of Human Order

- ▣ Education – Sanskar
- ▣ Health Self –Regulation
- ▣ Production Work
- ▣ Justice – Preservation
- ▣ Exchange - Storage

Human Goal



Human Order

Dimensions (Systems)

1. Education – Sanskar (1)
2. Health – Self-regulation (2) (4)
3. Production – Work (2) (4)
4. Justice (3) – Preservation (4)
5. Exchange – Storage (2) (3)

Dimensions (Systems) of Human Order



Harmony from Family order to World Family order

- Harmonious relationships are maintained through healthy families. ... The society is an extension of family and **it is possible to live in harmony with every human being**, thus laying the foundation for an undivided human race, from family order to world family order.



Scope from family order to World family order

- ▣ Right Understanding
- ▣ Right Feeling
- ▣ Prosperity
- ▣ Tradition way of living

Harmony in Family – From Family to World Family (Undivided Society)

1. Relationship is – between the self (I) and the other self (I)
2. There are feelings, or expectation of feelings, in relationship – of one self (I) for the other self (I)
3. These feelings can be recognized – they are definite
4. Their fulfillment and evaluation leads to mutual happiness

- 1- Trust → FOUNDATION VALUE
- 2- Respect
- 3- Affection
- 4- Care
- 5- Guidance
- 6- Reverence
- 7- Glory
- 8- Gratitude —
- 9- Love → COMPLETE VALUE

Justice is ensuring right understanding in the self leading to right feelings and it's expression in relationship resulting in mutual happiness. We have Natural Acceptance for Justice for All – from Family to World Family

Natural acceptance for Justice is already within you

Right understanding makes you aware

Once you are aware of it, there is continuity of these feelings and you are able to fulfil them

Having right feelings in oneself leads to one's happiness

Expressing these feelings to the other leads to happiness in the other